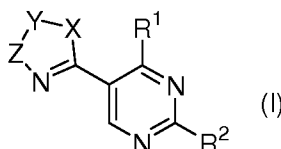


a.) Amendment to the Claims

1. (Currently Amended) A pyrimidine derivative represented by

Formula (I):



[wherein

-X-Y-Z- represents -O-CR³=N- { wherein R³ represents a hydrogen atom, hydroxy, carboxy, lower alkyl, lower alkyl substituted with one to four substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the following substituent group A [substituent group A: halogen, amino, aminosulfonyl, nitro, hydroxy, mercapto, cyano, formyl, carboxy, carbamoyl, lower alkanoyloxy, lower alkanoylamino, mono- or di-(lower alkyl)aminocarbonyl, lower alkoxycarbonyl, mono- or di-(lower alkyl)amino, N-aryl-N-(lower alkyl)amino, lower alkylsulfonyl, lower alkylsulfinyl, mono- or di-(lower alkylsulfonyl)amino, mono- or di-(arylsulfonyl)amino, tri-(lower alkyl)silyl, lower alkylthio, aromatic heterocyclic alkylthio, lower alkanoyl, lower alkanoyl substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the following substituent group **a** (substituent group **a**: halogen and hydroxy), lower alkoxy, lower alkoxy substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **a**, aryloxy, aryloxy substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **a**, aralkyloxy, and aralkyloxy substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the

same or different and selected from the substituent group **a**; wherein, when the substituted lower alkyl is substituted methyl, substituted ethyl, or substituted propyl, the substituent may be $-NR^4R^5$ (wherein R^4 and R^5 may be the same or different, and each represents a hydrogen atom, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group)], substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkoxy, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkoxycarbonyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkylthio, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkanoyl, or $-C(=O)NR^6R^7$ (wherein R^6 and R^7 may be the same or different, and each represents a hydrogen atom, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group, or R^6 and R^7 are combined together with the adjacent nitrogen atom thereto to form a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group)), ~~$-N=CR^{3a}-O-$ (wherein R^{3a} has the same definition as R^3 described above),~~

~~O N=CR^{3b} (wherein R^{3b} has the same definition as R³ described above), O C(=O) NR⁸ (wherein R⁸ represents a hydrogen atom, lower alkyl, lower alkyl substituted with one to four substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group A, or substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl), N=N NR⁹ (wherein R⁹ represents substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl), or NR^{9a} N=N (wherein R^{9a} has the same definition as R⁹ described above);~~

R¹ represents -NR¹⁰R¹¹ (wherein R¹⁰ and R¹¹ may be the same or different, and each represents a hydrogen atom, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted monocyclic aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic monoheterocyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group, or R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are combined together with the adjacent nitrogen atom thereto to form a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group; wherein, when one of R¹⁰ and R¹¹ is a hydrogen atom, the other of R¹⁰ and R¹¹ is not a group selected from substituted or unsubstituted pyrazol-3-yl and substituted or unsubstituted 1,2,4-triazol-3-yl), or -OR¹² (wherein R¹² represents a hydrogen atom, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic

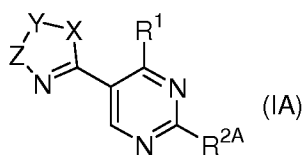
alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group); and

R^2 represents $-NR^{13}R^{14}$ (wherein R^{13} and R^{14} may be the same or different, and each represents a hydrogen atom, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted monocyclic aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic monoheterocyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group, ~~or R^{13} and R^{14} are combined together with the adjacent nitrogen atom thereto to form a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group or a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic group~~; wherein R^{13} and R^{14} do not simultaneously represent a hydrogen atom, and when one of R^{13} and R^{14} is a hydrogen atom, the other of R^{13} and R^{14} is not substituted or unsubstituted pyrazol-3-yl)]

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Claims 2-3 (Cancelled).

4. (Currently Amended) A pyrimidine derivative represented by
Formula (IA):



[wherein

-X-Y-Z- represents -O-CR³=N- { wherein R³ represents a hydrogen atom, hydroxy, carboxy, lower alkyl, lower alkyl substituted with one to four substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the following substituent group A [substituent group A: halogen, amino, aminosulfonyl, nitro, hydroxy, mercapto, cyano, formyl, carboxy, carbamoyl, lower alkanoyloxy, lower alkanoylamino, mono- or di-(lower alkyl)aminocarbonyl, lower alkoxycarbonyl, mono- or di-(lower alkyl)amino, N-aryl-N-(lower alkyl)amino, lower alkylsulfonyl, lower alkylsulfinyl, mono- or di-(lower alkylsulfonyl)amino, mono- or di-(arylsulfonyl)amino, tri-(lower alkyl)silyl, lower alkylthio, aromatic heterocyclic alkylthio, lower alkanoyl, lower alkanoyl substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the following substituent group **a** (substituent group **a**: halogen and hydroxy), lower alkoxy, lower alkoxy substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **a**, aryloxy, aryloxy substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **a**, aralkyloxy, and aralkyloxy substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **a**; wherein, when the substituted lower alkyl is substituted methyl, substituted ethyl, or substituted propyl, the substituent may be -NR⁴R⁵ (wherein R⁴ and R⁵ may be the same or different, and each represents a

hydrogen atom, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group)], substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic group, a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkoxy, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkoxycarbonyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkylthio, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkanoyl, or $-C(=O)NR^6R^7$ (wherein R^6 and R^7 may be the same or different, and each represents a hydrogen atom, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group, or R^6 and R^7 are combined together with the adjacent nitrogen atom thereto to form a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group) }, ~~$N=CR^{3a}-O$ (wherein R^{3a} has the same definition as R^3 described above), $-O-N=CR^{3b}$ (wherein R^{3b} has the same definition as R^3 described above), $-O-C(=O)-NR^8-$ (wherein R^8 represents a hydrogen atom, lower alkyl, lower alkyl substituted with one to four substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent~~

~~group A, or substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl), N=N NR⁹ (wherein R⁹ represents substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl or substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl), or NR^{9a} N=N (wherein R^{9a} has the same definition as R⁹ described above);~~

R¹ represents -NR¹⁰R¹¹ (wherein R¹⁰ and R¹¹ may be the same or different, and each represents a hydrogen atom, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted monocyclic aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic monoheterocyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group, or R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are combined together with the adjacent nitrogen atom thereto to form a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group; wherein, when one of R¹⁰ and R¹¹ is a hydrogen atom, the other of R¹⁰ and R¹¹ is not a group selected from substituted or unsubstituted pyrazol-3-yl and substituted or unsubstituted 1,2,4-triazol-3-yl), or -OR¹² (wherein R¹² represents a hydrogen atom, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted aralkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted aryl, a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic group, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group); and

R^{2A} represents -NR^{13A}R^{14A} { wherein R^{13A} and R^{14A} may be the same or different, and each represents a hydrogen atom, lower alkyl, lower alkyl substituted with

one to four substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the following substituent group B [substituent group B: halogen, amino, aminosulfonyl, nitro, hydroxy, mercapto, cyano, formyl, carboxy, carbamoyl, lower alkanoyloxy, lower alkanoylamino, mono- or di-(lower alkyl)aminocarbonyl, lower alkoxycarbonyl, mono- or di-(lower alkyl)amino, N-aryl-N-(lower alkyl)amino, lower alkylsulfonyl, lower alkylsulfinyl, mono- or di-(lower alkylsulfonyl)amino, mono- or di-(arylsulfonyl)amino, tri-(lower alkyl)silyl, lower alkylthio, aromatic heterocyclic alkylthio, lower alkanoyl, lower alkanoyl substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the following substituent group **a** (substituent group **a**: halogen and hydroxy), lower alkoxy, lower alkoxy substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **a**, aryloxy, aryloxy substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **a**, aralkyloxy, and aralkyloxy substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **a**], substituted or unsubstituted lower alkenyl, substituted or unsubstituted lower alkynyl, substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic alkyl, substituted or unsubstituted monocyclic aryl, or a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group, ~~or R^{13A} and R^{14A} are combined together with the adjacent nitrogen atom thereto to form a substituted or unsubstituted heteroalicyclic group or a substituted or unsubstituted aromatic heterocyclic group~~, wherein R^{13A} and R^{14A} do not simultaneously represent a hydrogen atom}, -NR¹⁵CR^{16A}R^{16B}-Ar {wherein R¹⁵ represents a hydrogen atom or lower alkyl; R^{16A} and R^{16B} may be the same or different, and each represents a hydrogen atom, lower alkyl, or lower alkyl substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different

and selected from the following substituent group **b** (substituent group **b**: halogen, hydroxy, and hydroxymethyl); and Ar represents aryl, aryl substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the following substituent group **c** [substituent group **c**: halogen, amino, nitro, hydroxy, mercapto, cyano, carboxy, aminosulfonyl, lower alkyl, lower alkyl substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **b**, lower alkoxy, lower alkylthio, mono- or di-(lower alkyl)amino, lower alkanoylamino, mono- or di-(lower alkylsulfonyl)amino, lower alkoxycarbonylamino, heteroalicyclic alkyloxy, and alkylenedioxy], an aromatic heterocyclic group, or an aromatic heterocyclic group substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **c**}, or $-NR^{15}CR^{16A}R^{16B}CR^{17A}R^{17B}-Ar$ (wherein R^{15} , R^{16A} , R^{16B} , and Ar have the same definitions as described above, respectively; and R^{17A} and R^{17B} have the same definition as R^{16A} and R^{16B} described above, respectively)]

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Claim 5 (Cancelled).

6. (Previously Presented) The pyrimidine derivative or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to Claim 4, wherein $-X-Y-Z-$ is $-O-CR^{3A}=N-$ (wherein R^{3A} represents lower alkyl, lower alkyl substituted with one to four

substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group **a**, or heteroalicyclic alkyl).

7. (Previously Presented) The pyrimidine derivative or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to Claims 5 to 6, wherein R^1 is $-NR^{10}R^{11}$, and R^{2A} is $-NR^{15}CR^{16A}R^{16B}-Ar$ or $-NR^{15}CR^{16A}R^{16B}CR^{17A}R^{17B}-Ar$.

8. (Previously Presented) The pyrimidine derivative or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to Claim 7, wherein R^1 is $-NHR^{10A}$ (wherein R^{10A} represents substituted or unsubstituted lower alkyl or substituted or unsubstituted monocyclic aryl).

9. (Previously Presented) The pyrimidine derivative or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to Claim 8, wherein R^{2A} is $-NH(CH_2)_2-Ar$.

10. (Previously Presented) The pyrimidine derivative or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to Claim 8, wherein R^{2A} is $-NH(CH_2)_2-Ar^1$ (wherein Ar^1 represents phenyl or phenyl substituted with one to three

substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group

c).

11. (Previously Presented) The pyrimidine derivative or the pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof according to Claim 8, wherein R^{2A} is -NH(CH₂)₂-Ar² (wherein Ar² represents pyridyl or pyridyl substituted with one to three substituents, which may be the same or different and selected from the substituent group

c).

Claims 12-35 (Cancelled).